# Managing Your Finances: A Personal Financial Security Review

What are your personal financial security needs?

Prepared for:

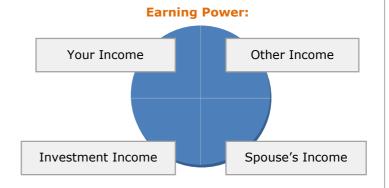


Table of Contents	Page
Your Earning Power	2
What Are the Personal Financial Security Needs?	3
Protecting Your Family's Future	3 - 4
Preparing for Your Retirement	4
Providing for Your Child's Education	5
Preparing for a Disability	6
Paying Off Your Home Mortgage	7
Updating or Implementing an Estate Plan	7 - 8
A Four-Step Process	8
Important Information	9

### Your Earning Power

Your earning power - your ability to earn an income - is your most valuable asset.

Few people realize that a 30-year-old couple will earn 3.5 million dollars by age 65 if their total family income averages \$100,000 for their entire careers, without any raises.



#### How Much Will You Earn in a Lifetime?

Years	Your Future Earning Power If Your Family Income Averages:			
to Age 65	\$50,000	\$100,000	\$250,000	\$500,000
40	\$2,000,000	\$4,000,000	\$10,000,000	\$20,000,000
35	1,750,000	3,500,000	8,750,000	17,500,000
30	1,500,000	3,000,000	7,500,000	15,000,000
25	1,250,000	2,500,000	6,250,000	12,500,000
20	1,000,000	2,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000
15	750,000	1,500,000	3,750,000	7,500,000
10	500,000	1,000,000	2,500,000	5,000,000
5	250,000	500,000	1,250,000	2,500,000

What steps have you taken to protect your earning power in the event of death or disability?

How much of this money will be available to achieve future financial objectives, such as funding a child's college education or enjoying a secure retirement?

How much of your earning power will you save and keep saved?

## What Are the Personal Financial Security Needs?

In order to provide for themselves and their families, as well as protect the way they live, most people want to provide for one or more of these personal financial security needs...

#### **Protecting Your Family's Future**

How will your family replace your earning power in the event you die prematurely?

#### **Preparing for Your Retirement**

What will happen to your standard of living when your earning power ceases at retirement?

#### **Providing for Your Child's Education**

How much of your earning power will be available to help pay for your child's education?

#### **Preparing for Disability**

If you are sick or hurt and unable to work, how will you replace your earning power?

#### **Making Your Home Debt-Free**

How much of your earning power will be spent on unnecessary mortgage interest?

### **Planning Your Estate**

Have you made plans to have funds available to pay estate settlement costs at your death?

Which of these needs would be your top priority?

### Protecting Your Family's Future

If Your Objective Is to Protect Your Family's Future...

#### Did You Know...

- Your greatest asset is your earning power?
- It costs money to die?
- When an income earner dies, income goes down but family expenses tend to stay about the same?
- Social Security was never intended to fully cover the living costs of your surviving dependents?

#### May I Ask...

- Have you had your Social Security audited recently?
- Would you expect your spouse to earn sufficient income to replace your earning power if something happened to you?
- Would family expenses be cut in half at the death of either you or your spouse?
- Have you made specific provisions for regular monthly income to be continued to your surviving dependents?
- Will your children be able to attend college if something happens to you?

### Preparing for Your Retirement

If Your Objective Is to Prepare for Your Retirement...

#### Did You Know...

- Most people borrow more money in a lifetime than they save?
- Early retirement results in a permanent reduction in the Social Security retirement benefit?
- Some people still qualify for a tax-deductible IRA?
- You have a variety of IRA choices?
- A 65-year-old couple who retired in 2019 can expect to spend an estimated \$285,000 to cover medical expenses throughout retirement, a 78% increase from the \$160,000 estimated for those couples retiring at age 65 in 2002, when this estimate was first made? (Source: 2019 Retiree Health Care Costs Estimate, Fidelity Benefits Consulting)
- Almost 70% of people turning age 65 will need long term care services and supports at some point in their lives? (Source: Source: LongTermCare.gov, October 2017)

#### May I Ask...

- How much income do you feel you will need at retirement?
- If sufficient retirement income is not available, will you defer your retirement age, or will you reduce your standard of living?
- Have you taken inflation and long-term care costs into consideration in your retirement planning?
- Have you made provisions to maximize your pension income when you retire?
- How satisfied are you with your preparation for retirement?

### Providing for Your Child's Education

If Your Objective Is to Provide for Your Child's Education...

#### Did You Know...

- Over the past decade (2009-10 to 2019-20), total in-state tuition and fees at four-year public colleges have increased an average of 2.2% per year beyond inflation, while tuition and fees at private nonprofit four-year colleges have increased an average of 1.9% per year beyond inflation (source: The College Board Trends in College Pricing 2019)
- In 2019-2020, for students enrolled full time, average annual tuition, fees, and room and board costs are estimated at \$21,950 for a four-year public college and \$49,870 for a four-year private nonprofit college, compared to \$21,370 and \$48,510 respectively in 2018-2019? (Source: The College Board Trends in College Pricing 2019)
- Full-time workers ages 25 and older with a bachelor's degree earned a median income in 2015 of \$61,400, almost 69% more than the \$36,800 earned by a full-time worker with only a high school diploma? (Source: The College Board Education Pays 2016)

#### May I Ask...

- Do you expect your children to attend a state or private school?
- Have you checked the current cost of room, board and tuition?
- Do you feel that college costs will go up or down in the future?
- Do you want to finance all or a portion of your child's college education?
- Do you expect to pay college costs out of current income, or do you want to accumulate part of those funds before they are needed?
- How much money have you saved for educational needs?
- Are you familiar with the various education tax incentives available today?
- In your opinion, do you think that student loans and grants will be more or less available in the future?

### Preparing for a Disability

If Your Objective Is to Prepare for a Disability...

#### Did You Know...

- The odds of becoming disabled for 90 days or longer are much greater than the odds of dying during your working years? (Source: 1985 Commissioners Individual Disability Table A. The 1985 CIDA is the most current morbidity table available for individual disability claim experience and is in use by many State Insurance Departments.)
- From 2008 through 2017, an average of about only 33% of Social Security disability claims were eventually approved and the average monthly Social Security disability benefit payable in 2020 is only \$1,238? (Source: Annual Statistical Report on the Social Security Disability Insurance Program, 2018; released September 2019)
- Many people now survive a serious illness that would have been fatal in the past? For example, improvements in cancer diagnosis and treatment have improved the 5-year relative survival rate for all cancers diagnosed between 2008 and 2014 to 69%, up from 49% in 1975 1977. (Source: 2019 Cancer Facts and Figures; American Cancer Society)
- According to a survey conducted by the American Journal of Public Health, nearly 60% of people who have filed for bankruptcy said a medical expense "very much" or "somewhat" contributed to their bankruptcy? (Source: American Journal of Public Health; March 2019)

#### May I Ask...

- Do you consider your earning power your greatest asset?
- How much money would you need after taxes to pay your basic living expenses if you were sick or hurt and could not work?
- If you are permanently disabled and cannot work, can you count on Social Security to cover all your living expenses?
- How would you meet the expenses of a disability, just at the time your earning power ceases?

### Paying Off Your Home Mortgage

If Your Objective Is to Pay Off Your Home Mortgage...

#### Did You Know...

- Mortgage interest can more than double, or even triple, the cost of your home?
- It may make economic sense to pay your mortgage off early?
- Paying your mortgage off early can save tens of thousands of dollars in needless interest costs?
- Extra payments made to your mortgage company cannot be recovered if you have a financial emergency or opportunity, without selling your home, refinancing or taking a second mortgage (if available)?

#### May I Ask...

- Do you know the real cost of buying your home?
- Have you considered the investment opportunity that could be created with funds that otherwise go to pay mortgage interest?

### Updating or Implementing an Estate Plan

If Your Objective Is to Update or Implement an Estate Plan...

### Did You Know...

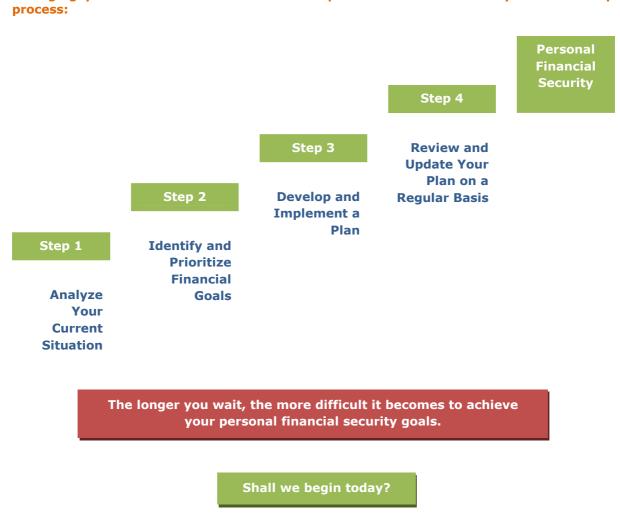
- When you die, several "unwanted heirs" will step forward FIRST for their share of your estate?
- Under current law, federal estate taxes could claim as much as 40% of the value of your estate?
- Estate settlement costs generally must be paid in cash, and the government wants your estate taxes paid in cash within nine months of your death?
- Proper estate planning can reduce or eliminate the estate settlement problems your family might otherwise face?

#### May I Ask...

- Is your will up-to-date?
- Have you named guardians for your dependent children?
- How difficult would it be to convert 10% to 60% of the value of your estate to cash in just nine months?
- Have you considered the benefits of a durable power of attorney in the event of your disability or incapacitation?
- Have you investigated the value of a Living Trust?

### A Four-Step Process

Managing your finances in order to achieve personal financial security is a four-step



### **Important Information**

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