

History of Inflation (1975 – 2019)

Presented by: MRW Financial, Inc.

Prepared for:

Annual Inflation Rates*

| Year | Inflation Rate |
|------|----------------|
| 1975 | 9.1 % |
| 1976 | 5.8 |
| 1977 | 6.5 |
| 1978 | 7.6 |
| 1979 | 11.3 |
| 1980 | 13.5 |
| 1981 | 10.3 |
| 1982 | 6.2 |
| 1983 | 3.2 |
| 1984 | 4.3 |
| 1985 | 3.6 |
| 1986 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 3.6 |
| 1988 | 4.1 |
| 1989 | 4.8 |

| Year | Inflation Rate |
|------|----------------|
| 1990 | 5.4 % |
| 1991 | 4.2 |
| 1992 | 3.0 |
| 1993 | 3.0 |
| 1994 | 2.6 |
| 1995 | 2.8 |
| 1996 | 3.0 |
| 1997 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 2.2 |
| 2000 | 3.4 |
| 2001 | 2.8 |
| 2002 | 1.6 |
| 2003 | 2.3 |
| 2004 | 2.7 |

| Year | Inflation Rate |
|------|----------------|
| 2005 | 3.4 % |
| 2006 | 3.2 |
| 2007 | 2.8 |
| 2008 | 3.8 |
| 2009 | -0.4 |
| 2010 | 1.6 |
| 2011 | 3.2 |
| 2012 | 2.1 |
| 2013 | 1.5 |
| 2014 | 1.6 |
| 2015 | 0.1 |
| 2016 | 1.3 |
| 2017 | 2.1 |
| 2018 | 2.4 |
| 2019 | 1.8 |

Average Inflation Rates*

| 5-Year Periods | Average Inflation Rate |
|----------------|------------------------|
| 1975-79 | 8.1 % |
| 1980-84 | 7.5 |
| 1985-89 | 3.6 |
| 1990-94 | 3.6 |
| 1995-99 | 2.4 |
| 2000-04 | 2.6 |
| 2005-09 | 2.6 |
| 2010-14 | 2.0 |
| 2015-19 | 1.5 |

| 10-Year Periods | Average Inflation Rate |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| 1975-84 | 7.8 % |
| 1980-89 | 5.6 |
| 1985-94 | 3.6 |
| 1990-99 | 3.0 |
| 1995-04 | 2.5 |
| 2000-09 | 2.6 |
| 2005-14 | 2.3 |
| 2010-19 | 1.8 |

| 20-Year Periods | Average Inflation Rate |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| 1975-94 | 5.7 % |
| 1980-99 | 4.3 |
| 1985-04 | 3.0 |
| 1990-09 | 2.8 |
| 1995-14 | 2.4 |
| 2000-19 | 2.2 |

| 30-Year Periods | Average Inflation Rate |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| 1975-04 | 4.6 % |
| 1980-09 | 3.7 |
| 1985-14 | 2.8 |
| 1990-19 | 2.4 |

| 40-Year Periods | Average Inflation Rate |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| 1975-14 | 4.0 % |
| 1980-19 | 3.2 |

| 45-Year Period | Average Inflation Rate |
|----------------|------------------------|
| 1975-19 | 3.8 % |

* Based on the Consumer Price Index - All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) - 12-Month Percent Change; Base Period: 1982-84 = 100; U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics